SSH CERTIFIED HEALTHCARE SIMULATION EDUCATOR-ADVANCED HANDBOOK

Society for Simulation in Healthcare Committee for Certification
Handbook for the Certification Process from the SSH Committee for Certification
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INTRODUCTION TO THE CERTIFIED HEALTHCARE SIMULATION EDUCATOR-ADVANCE (CHSE-A) CERTIFICATION

The CHSE-A certification has been designed to recognize the outstanding knowledge, skills, and abilities of leaders in healthcare simulation. Those who consider applying for this prestigious recognition must consider the following:

• Meeting the eligibility requirements is not sufficient to obtain this certification.
• Applicants must demonstrate a high level of performance in all areas of the Standards.
• Applications are expected to take a significant amount of time to compile and prepare their e-portfolios to demonstrate their performance.

Applications submitted must clearly demonstrate the applicant’s:

• Knowledge, skills, and abilities in healthcare simulation at the –Advanced level.
• Position and role as a leader, mentor, and advocate for simulation.
• Ability to critically self-reflect and ability to modify behavior based on that self-reflection.
• Personal professional development abilities.
• Involvement in healthcare simulation in areas well beyond their own institution.

The Certification Committee is very pleased that you are considering applying to become a CHSE-A, and encourages you to consider doing so if you meet the eligibility requirements. Please note that this certification does recognize only those who have performed at the highest levels, and is not easy to achieve.
SECTION 1: ABOUT CHSE-A

Purpose of this Handbook
This handbook is to be used as a resource to individuals who are applying to become a Certified Healthcare Simulation Educator-Advanced (CHSE-A). It has information that is useful, items that help the individual prepare their application, and background information that describes the certification program. The information contained in the Handbook expands on the information posted at www.ssih.org/Certification/CHSE-A.

This handbook is solely intended for use by individuals in order to prepare to become a CHSE-A or to learn about CHSE-A. It may not be duplicated, replicated, or used in for any other purpose without the express written consent of the Society for Simulation in Healthcare (SSH).

Disclaimer
This handbook gives general guidance only and should not be regarded as a complete and authoritative statement on the certification of healthcare simulation educators-advanced. Eligibility requirements, standards, fees, and guidelines are subject to change. SSH will keep the most up-to-date version of this document posted at www.ssih.org/Certification/CHSE-A/Application. Prior to participating in any available service through SSH, please check to ensure that you are viewing the most up-to-date information available.

Healthcare Simulation Certification Background
The Society for Simulation in Healthcare (SSH) was established in January 2004 to represent the rapidly growing group of educators, research scientists, and advocates who utilize a variety of simulation methodologies for education, testing, and research in healthcare. The membership of the Society is united by its desire to improve performance and reduce errors in patient care using multi-modal simulation methodologies including task trainers, patient simulators, virtual reality, screen-based simulators and standardized patients. Recognizing that simulation represents a paradigm shift in health care education, SSH promotes improvements in simulation technology, educational methods, practitioner assessment, and patient safety that promote competent and excellent patient care, including continuous measurements and improvements in patient outcomes.

Consistent with its mission, the Society has developed a certification program for educators focused on healthcare simulation. The certification has been developed over a number of years, and has included the input of many individuals. Importantly, these individuals represent a wide variety of backgrounds and experience in healthcare simulation. Further, they included representation from a number of other simulation societies, and also international representation.
Certification is a voluntary process of confirming the knowledge, skills and abilities essential to qualified individuals who are instructors or managers of simulation educational interventions. Healthcare simulation certification has benefits for learners, educators, health administrators and funders to ensure standards in simulation educational delivery. The following principles are core to the certification project:

- Certification is a formal process that validates the knowledge, skills, abilities and accomplishments essential for educators in the field of healthcare simulation.
- Certification indicates a level of competence and educational expertise in the area of healthcare simulation education.
- Certification as a healthcare simulation educator is a voluntary process.
- Certification provides a service to the healthcare simulation community by confirming expertise.
- Certification is time-limited and renewable.
- Certification is not static. It will evolve along with advancements of the field.

There are two levels of certification for educators:
1. Certified Simulation Educator (CHSE)
2. Certified Simulation Educator - Advanced (CHSE-A)

Both levels of certification will evaluate applicants in the following areas:
1. Professional Values & Capabilities
2. Knowledge of Educational Principles, Practice, and Methodology in Simulation
3. Implementing, Assessing, and Managing Simulation-based Educational Activities
4. Scholarship—Spirit of Inquiry and Teaching

A successful applicant will demonstrate knowledge, skills, and abilities in each area that meets or exceeds the Standards. Specific information on the Standards can be found in the Standards document posted at www.ssih.org/Certification/CHSE-A/Application.

For purposes of this certification process, an individual seeking to become a CHSE-A must be directly involved in delivering healthcare-related simulation education. Applicants may have a variety of different job positions and need not be a full time healthcare simulation educator, but their duties must include some direct instruction in healthcare simulation.

**Benefits of CHSE-A Certification**
The benefits of certification accrue value to the individual, their organization, the industry and the community. Benefits include, but are not limited to:

- Improves healthcare simulation education through the identification of best practices and recognition of practice
- Improves healthcare simulation education through providing standardization and a pool of knowledge of best known practices
- Strengthens patient safety efforts through support of simulation modalities
- Provides external validation of individual educator knowledge, skills, and abilities
• Strengthens organizational, community, and learner confidence in the quality of education
• Garners local support, resources, and commitment
• Fosters a feedback loop between education and practice
• Encourages performance improvement and knowledge expansion of the individual educator
• Provides a competitive edge in the community, program offerings, and grant funding
• Recognizes expertise in simulation above and beyond domain expertise
• Applicant creates a healthcare simulation specific online portfolio that can be used beyond the application process

**Statement of Confidentiality:**

Only reviewers and those involved in the CHSE-A designation process will review or have access to the materials submitted by the CHSE-A applicant. All submissions will be kept strictly confidential and will be used solely for the purposes of review of the submitted material for determination of meeting the CHSE-A criteria only.

The submission will not be used for any other purpose nor will it be disseminated in any way without the express written permission of the applicant.

**Statement of Non-Discrimination**

SSH does not discriminate against any person on the basis of race, color, ethnicity, national origin, ancestry, gender, sexual orientation, age, religion, marital status, disability or veteran’s status.

**Accommodations for Disabilities**

SSH complies with the Americans with Disability Act (ADA) and strives to ensure that no individual with a declared disability is precluded from availing themselves of the certification process solely by reason of the disability. This would include making reasonable accommodation for going through the application process. Accordingly, through SSH’s agents, SSH will accommodate reasonable and properly documented requests for special accommodations that do not fundamentally alter the nature of its application process or any privacy processes.

A candidate with a declared disability may request special accommodations and arrangements provided such disability would prevent the applicant from applying under standard. SSH may submit information regarding the stated disability and requested accommodation to its own expert advisers and reserves the right to provide only those reasonable accommodations as required by law.

**Disability Documentation Requirements**

A request for accommodation must be submitted in writing to SSH’s Director of Certification at least 45 calendar days prior to applying. Such request shall include both verification of the disability(s) involved and a definitive statement as to the type of
assistance or accommodation that is being requested. The forms to request accommodations and submit verification are located on the certification website at [www.ssih.org/Certification/CHSE/Exam-Information](http://www.ssih.org/Certification/CHSE/Exam-Information).

Upon receipt, SSH’s Director of Certification or designee will review the request for accommodation and respond to the applicant in written form within 21 days. In the event that the accommodation is granted by SSH’s Director of Certification, applicant will be instructed to adhere to the accommodations procedures set forth.

Applicant understands and agrees that a request for accommodation may be denied if such request is found to not conform to SSH’s ADA policy or the request is beyond what can be reasonably accommodated by SSH.

**Attestation**
Conferring Certification upon a member goes beyond education, experience, and assessing ones’ capabilities. Among the standards that underlie certification, integrity and character makeup are considered significant factors in granting the certification designation.

In submitting the application for certification candidacy member shall execute the following statement:

The information I have provided is accurate, true, and correct to the best of my knowledge. I agree to inform the Society for Simulation in Healthcare (SSH) of all changes to the information included in this application while I am an applicant and for as long as I am certified by SSH. I understand that SSH reserves the right to verify any and all information in this application or in connection with my certification, and I agree to cooperate with any requests for additional information.

I have read, understand and agree to be bound by all policies, procedures, and rules promulgated by SSH. I understand and agree that my failure to abide by SSH’s policies, procedures, or rules shall constitute grounds for rejection of my application or denial or revocation of my certification.

I attest that I have read the SSH Certified Healthcare Simulation Educator-Advanced Handbook and understand its contents, and I attest that I agree to abide by its policies and procedures.

**Hold Harmless and Waiver**
The Certification Process, while an objective one in many respects, by design contains subjective elements that could lead to a contested decision on the part of an applicant. Since the entire certification process is largely dependent upon the good faith voluntary efforts of SSH Certification Committee members, it stands to reason that SSH staff, its agents and additionally members of SSH contributing in varying ways to the Certification process be held harmless for the actions and decisions that are made in connection with granting or denying certification.
By executing the CHSE-A application, applicant hereby waives and releases, and shall indemnify and hold harmless, SSH, its officers, directors, members, employees, volunteers and agents from and against all claims, losses, costs, and expenses (including attorney fees) that arise directly or indirectly out of any action in connection with this application, any examination conducted by SSH which applicant applies to take or takes, the score or scores given applicant on the examination, and, if applicable, the failure of SSH to grant certification to applicant or to renew a certification previously granted to applicant, SSH’s revocation of any certification previously granted to applicant, or SSH’s notification of legitimately interested persons of such actions taken by SSH. This release does not purport to and does not release SSH for any actions arising out of willful, wanton, or intentional misconduct.
SECTION 2: APPLYING FOR CHSE-A

Application Process
The CHSE-A application is a portfolio-based application. While it is a very straightforward process, it is not easy. The applicant will be required to compile a great deal of information and upload that information into an online portfolio in a format that can be easily understood by the reviewers. The format and details of the types of information that are required are explained in this section.

Applicants must understand that to compile an adequate amount of evidence, a meaningful portfolio is no small undertaking. Applicants report that it is not uncommon to spend 30-40 hours putting a portfolio together. Gathering and compiling the necessary information is no simple task.

Application Deadlines
Applications are accepted throughout the year. There is no deadline for submission of a CHSE-A application.

Application Process at a Glance
The general steps to apply to become a CHSE-A are:
1. Verify that you meet all eligibility requirements.
2. Review the Standards and suggested evidence, especially at the CHSE-A level.
3. Compile all items and information to demonstrate your healthcare simulation activities.
4. Create an e-portfolio to meet the application requirements.
5. Submit an application fee and required information for review.

A flowchart of the CHSE-A application and review process is provided in Appendix I.

Eligibility & Requirements
An individual may apply to become certified if they meet the following criteria:

✓ Currently certified as a CHSE.
✓ Have a minimum of 5 years of experience in a healthcare simulation education setting.
✓ Demonstrate their simulation expertise is focused on learners in healthcare at any level.
✓ Have a Master's degree or equivalent experience.
✓ Demonstrate continued use of simulation in healthcare education, research or administration in the last five years.
CHSE-A Standards and Suggested Evidence

One of the applicant’s first steps in preparing to apply MUST be to review the Standards and suggested evidence. This document is located at www.ssih.org/Certification/CHSE-A/-Application. The key elements in this document are:

- Individual Standards (grouped by the 4 domains)
- Suggested Evidence of performance at the CHSE level
- Suggested Evidence of performance at the CHSE-A level

The applicant should evaluate the document with the following in mind:

- CHSE is considered the competent level, and performance at the competent level has been addressed through the CHSE application and examination process.
- Some evidence is identical at both levels of certification. These items are considered to be essentially ‘met’ or ‘not-met’ for any healthcare simulation educator. As such, they are the same (e.g. following applicable laws and ethical standards).
- CHSE-A suggested evidence is given as a SAMPLE of the LEVEL of performance for each Standard at the CHSE-A level.
- The suggested evidence listed is NOT mandatory in order to demonstrate performance of a Standard, nor are the items listed an all-inclusive list. Some items have many more suggestions—this does NOT mean that there is more evidence required in your application, just that more samples of evidence could be given.
- The suggested evidence listed is to serve as a guide for the applicant to understand the expectations of the reviewers as they compare the applicant’s portfolio to this list of suggested evidence. Compare your own performance against the Standards and suggested evidence. If you feel that you meet the Standards AND the level of performance that is indicated through the suggested evidence, then you are more likely to be successful in your application.

e-Portfolio

Applicants are required to submit their portfolio online. There is no specific platform that is required (software or program). The applicant should investigate the various platforms by which this can be done. Keep in mind that this portfolio should be useable for well beyond the application process, so it is suggested that applicants consider what platform may be best suited for use at their institution. Additionally, applicants should investigate the various privacy settings that are available for each platform as appropriate to meet their individual or institution needs.

SSH and the Certification Committee do not recommend or require any particular platform for the submission of the portfolio. However, some of the easily accessible options that have been used so far:
• Webpage design software (eg. Wix ®, Wordpress ™)
• Portfolio software (Taskstream)

**NOTE:** Free versions are available with most e-portfolio services. There may be costs associated with upgraded options.

Please review the “Portfolio Development Guidelines” that has been developed for applicants. This will help you refine the types of items that you should compile, and the types of questions to consider when organizing a portfolio. This is located at www.ssih.org/Certification/CHSE-A/Application .

**Portfolio Sections**

The portfolio must be complete, and easily navigated by the reviewers. The portfolio must include the following sections:

• Professional Information
• Reflective Statements on each domain of the Standards
• Healthcare simulation Educational Activity you developed
• Media Submission to support/demonstrate the Educational Activity
• Additional Items (optional) Full details of the submission elements are located in the “Portfolio Sections” document located at www.ssih.org/Certification/CHSE-A/Application .

**Privacy of Portfolio**

It is the applicant’s responsibility to maintain privacy of any items in their online portfolio that they either a) do not wish others beyond the reviewer to see or b) have restrictions on sharing any element publicly, such as a video. The Certification Committee recognizes that privacy is a paramount concern, and desires to work with applicants to ensure that privacy is maintained where required or desired. Please direct any questions re privacy of submission to the Director of Certification at director@simcertification.com .

**Reflective Statements**

The reflective statements are designed to capture your thoughts as you reflect on each of the domains of the Standards. The importance of this statement is that it gives the reviewer insight into your ability to self-monitor your professional performance and continues to develop your expertise based on internal motivation. It should not be a mere description of activities. The statement should clearly discuss:

• Your ability to self reflect and identify areas for needed growth
• Insights into lessons you learned
• How your self reflection and lessons learned translated into improving your intellectual development and performance
• How this process positively affected your simulation program and learners...
The reflective statement should paint a picture of how your personal standards and professional practice have developed along the trajectory to advanced simulation educator practice. For example, have you tried different debriefing styles, methods, or locations for debriefing that changed your approach after completing continuing education, reading the literature or consulting with a mentor or experienced simulation educator? If so, describe what prompted the change, lessons learned, how it advanced you as an educator, and how it has positively affected your simulation program and learners.

While there is no specified format for these statements, you might consider writing an exemplar of a situation in which your recognized the need for growth, describe what triggered your self reflection related to this situation, describe how you pursued knowledge related to the issue, and describe how your learning resulted in improved educational offerings for learners.

Reflective statements should be limited to 500 words for each domain of the Standards (roughly one typed page, single-spaced).
- Professional Values and Behaviors
- Scholarship—Spirit of Inquiry
- Designing & Developing Learning Activities
- Implementing & Evaluating Simulation-Based Learning Activities

**Application Fee**
Applicants must submit the required fee when the Portfolio is submitted. Payment may be made with credit card or check. The fee for the CHSE-A application is $150.00 (USD) for all SSH Members. The fee for all others is $250.00. Applicants are invoiced for the appropriate amount on submission of their application.

**Portfolio Submission**
Complete the portfolio submission form (can be downloaded at [http://www.ssih.org/Certification/CHSE-A/Application](http://www.ssih.org/Certification/CHSE-A/Application)) and email it to coordinator@simcertification.com. You will receive notification that the email has been received.

**Eligibility Approval**
On receipt of the portfolio, SSH staff will review the information provided to determine if the eligibility requirements are met and all required elements of the portfolio are present. Once the portfolio has been approved, reviewers will be assigned.

**Eligibility Denial**
If a portfolio is found to be incomplete or the applicant does not meet the eligibility requirements, the applicant will be notified by email of the same. The candidate will have two (2) weeks to submit any information needed to modify the portfolio and ensure that all requirements are met.
Should the applicant not resubmit any additional information, or should any resubmitted information not be sufficient to reverse the eligibility denial, the applicant will be notified and the application will be discarded.

**Correcting Errors in the Portfolio**

Should the applicant realize, after submitting the portfolio, that something submitted was in error, is incomplete, or needs to be updated, the applicant can correct the information prior to the notification of the decision to certify or not certify. To make any corrections, the application should send an email to coordinator@simcertification.com notifying of the need to update. The review process will be suspended until such time as the updates are made. Applicants will have two (2) weeks to make any changes after this notification.
SECTION 3: REVIEW PROCESS

Portfolio Review
After the portfolio is accepted, it will be assigned to peer reviewers. Two reviewers are assigned for the initial review. Every effort is made to match reviewer’s expertise in healthcare simulation to that of the applicant. The portfolio will be reviewed against the Standards and the expected level of performance for the Standards. The reviewers will look for demonstration of leadership, self-reflection, expertise, and professional behavior in healthcare simulation.

Should both reviewers agree, then the decision will be reported to the applicant. If the reviewers do not agree, a reconciliation process will take place to ensure a fair review. If needed, a third reviewer will be asked to review the application when agreement cannot be achieved. This third review will determine the final decision, which will be relayed to the applicant once the review is completed.

Please allow four (4) weeks after receiving notification that your portfolio has been forwarded for review before checking on the status of your application.

Notification of Status
Applicants will be notified by email of the outcome of the review of their portfolio. For those who are unsuccessful, they will be provided some feedback that indicates the areas where the Standards were not met.

Decision Status
The decision sent to the applicant is considered to be final. The applicant has the right to appeal the decision if they feel that their application and/or review was handled unfairly (e.g. unfair bias, discrimination, etc.). The applicant may not appeal the decision if the decision status is based on incomplete information or not clearly demonstrated performance of the Standards at the CHSE-A level. The appeal process is described in Section 4.

Reaplication if Unsuccessful
If an applicant is notified that they have not met the CHSE-A criteria to be successfully certified, then they may reapply for CHSE-A status after a period on one (1) year has passed from the original application date. Subsequent applications will require the same application fee as an initial submission.

Certification Credential
Upon successful completion of the certification process, the applicant will be awarded the CHSE-A level of certification. The applicant will receive a paper certificate, and also a lapel pin.
Expiration Dates
The initial award of the CSHE-A credential will assume the expiration date of the applicant’s current CHSE certification. Initial and subsequent recertification of CHSE-A will be good for a period of three (3) years, continuous from the previous expiration date as long as the recertification is submitted in the allotted time frame.

Rules of Use of the CHSE-A
Candidates who achieve the Certified Healthcare Simulation Educator-Advanced (CHSE-A) certification are allowed to use the designation “CHSE-A” after their names upon receiving notification. Proper use of the credential is typically conveyed as highest degree earned, license, certification, and fellowship appointments. Candidates will receive a certificate from the Society for Simulation in Healthcare via U.S. postal mail.

SSH reserves the right to recognize publicly any candidate who has successfully achieved the CHSE-A certification and earned the Certified Healthcare Simulation Educator – Advanced credential.

Trademark
Certified Healthcare Simulation Educator-Advanced and CHSE-A are registered trademarks of The Society for Simulation in Healthcare. No use of Certified Healthcare Simulation Educator-Advanced or the CHSE-A trademarks is permitted without the express written authorization of The Society for Simulation in Healthcare. All rights are reserved.
SECTION 4: ADMINISTRATIVE ITEMS

Refunds
Should an applicant decide to withdraw their application (portfolio) at any time, they can request a cancellation of their application by emailing coordinator@simcertification.com. The application fee will be refunded minus a $50.00 (USD) processing fee and any surcharges related to the refund.

Appeals
An applicant or candidate may make an appeal regarding any part of the application or process. Complaints may be made if the applicant feels that their application has been handled unfairly, results have been unfairly biased against them, or they have been discriminated against in any way that would have influenced the results. Appeals may not be made based on not meeting the Standards or from insufficient information having been submitted.

In the event that applicant believes he or she has encountered discriminatory behavior of any kind, such instance should be brought to the attention of SSH’s Executive Director at the earliest opportunity.

Any such complaint shall be submitted in written form.

After receiving an alleged complaint, SSH shall investigate and take corrective action, if warranted. SSH’s Executive Director may choose to contact the applicant for purposes of securing additional information or clarifying points of the complaint. This may be accomplished in either oral or written communication.

The SSH Executive Director may make a determination or, as needed, convene an Appeals Panel to investigate and determine certain matters. The Appeals Panel, in coordination with the Executive Director, will independently review the appeal and information contained therein, and submit its findings and recommendations to the Executive Director.

Member shall be informed of the disposition of any such appeal in writing at the earliest possible date but in no event later than sixty (60) calendar days from the date the appeal was submitted to SSH.

All decisions of the Executive Director and/or Appeals Panel will be considered final.

Misconduct
SSH subscribes to the definition of misconduct as meaning wrongful, improper, or unlawful conduct motivated by premeditated or intentional purpose or by indifference to the consequences of one’s acts. SSH is dedicated to advancing knowledge through the certification process and by engaging SSH members in the rigorous exchange of ideas. In furtherance of this goal, SSH members are expected to adhere to a standard of conduct that
demonstrates respect for the organization and all of its members. The grounds for sanction by SSH include:

1. Conviction of a felony or other crime of moral turpitude under federal or state law in a matter related to the practice of, or qualifications for, professional activity.
2. Gross negligence or willful misconduct in the performance of professional services, or other unethical or unprofessional conduct based on demonstrable and serious violations of SSH's rules, policies, or procedures.
3. Fraud or misrepresentation in the application or maintenance of SSH membership, professional certification, or other professional recognition or credential.

Candidate understands and agrees that an allegation of misconduct may originate from within or outside of SSH, for example IQT as SSH's agent. In the event that an allegation of misconduct is made against a candidate, it will be handled in accordance with disciplinary action procedures to ensure fairness and due process.

**Change of Address**
Whenever an applicant, candidate, or previously certified educator has a change of address, this change can be submitted by emailing coordinator@simcertification.com with the corrections.

It is the responsibility of the applicant, candidate, or CHSE to ensure that their information is current. SSH is not responsible for any correspondence that is sent to electronic or postal addresses that are not correct due to changes on the part of the applicant, candidate, or CHSE-A.

**Change of Legal Name**
Should the applicant, candidate, or CHSE-A have a name change, this information can be sent to coordinator@simcertification.com. In addition, formal documentation must be submitted that verifies the name change. This could be a marriage certificate, a legal name-change document, or similar. This is required to ensure that the name change meets all legal standards and to protect all educators. This should be scanned in and emailed as well.
SECTION 5: RECERTIFICATION

Renewal of Certification
Initial CHSE-A certification status is granted for the remaining period of the applicant’s current CHSE certification. Subsequent renewals are issued for a three (3) year period. The three-year renewal cycle is based on the currency of practice in healthcare and changes associated with pedagogy (for example, increased focus on simulation). The purpose of requiring certification renewal is to ensure that the CHSE and CHSE-A have continued to expand knowledge relevant to the role of healthcare simulation educator.

Use of the CHSE-A credential is valid until the date indicated on the CHSE-A certificate issued by the Society for Simulation in Healthcare’s Certified Healthcare Simulation Educator - Advanced Certification Programs.

A CHSE-A must obtain recertification by maintaining practice requirements and fulfilling continued professional development (CPD) requirements. These requirements are posted at [www.ssih.org/Certification/CHSE-A/Recertification](http://www.ssih.org/Certification/CHSE-A/Recertification).

To ensure the integrity of the CHSE-A certification renewal processes, randomly selected renewal applications will be audited each year. Certificants who will be selected for audit will be notified after their successful renewal and will be required to provide supporting documentation. Therefore it is advisable to keep documentation of certification renewal activities following renewal in the event of selection for audit. Certificants that are audited and are not able to provide the necessary supporting documentation will have their CHSE-A credential revoked.

It is the individual’s professional responsibility to maintain certification dates, required documentation, and to keep abreast of changing certification requirements. It is also an individual’s responsibility to keep the Certified Healthcare Simulation Educator Certification Program informed of any changes in address or other pertinent information.

Recertification Submission Deadline
CHSE-A Certificants are expected to have entered their CPD into the online system no less than thirty (30) days prior the expiration date. Certificants will then notify of their intent to recertify by sending an email to coordinator@simcertification.com and by submitting the appropriate recertification fee. If the certification expires, the certificant will not be eligible to recertify unless they meet the then-current eligibility requirements. Any certification that is over thirty (30) days past the date of expiration may not recertify.

Recertification Fees
Recertification fees can be submitted at [www.ssih.org/Certification/CHSE-A/Recertification](http://www.ssih.org/Certification/CHSE-A/Recertification). The fees are $350 (USD) for SSH members, $450 (USD) for all others.
SECTION 6: APPENDICES

APPENDIX 1: Application process for CHSE-A (flowchart)

Step 1: Review Prerequisites
Applicant should review the Eligibility Criteria and Application Information needed.

Step 2: Review the Standards and Suggested Evidence
Reflect on the Standards and the suggested evidence for each Standard at the CHSE-A level

Step 3: Compile Information
Pull together the information required to demonstrate your performance at the CHSE-A level

Step 4: Create e-Portfolio
Create and develop an online portfolio that displays your information in the requested format

Step 5: Submit Portfolio
Submit your portfolio and application fee as directed
APPENDIX II: Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ)

The following list of questions and answers will help the applicant in understanding what is entailed in applying for and completing CHSE-A. Should the applicant have any questions that are not included, please send an email to coordinator@simgcertification.com with the question.

FAQ for CHSE-A Sections

1. Eligibility /Applying
2. Certification Information/Standards
3. Evaluating the Application/Application Items
4. Processes
5. Examination
6. Fiscal Items
7. Administrative Items
8. Recertification

1. ELIGIBILITY/APPLYING

Q1.1: What are the minimum educational requirements?
A1.1: The minimum educational requirements that must be met prior to submitting an application for certification are a Master's Degree or equivalent experience.

Q1.3: Will new educators be able to obtain the certification?
A1.3: No. The minimum experience requirement to apply to become certified is to have five years of experience.

Q1.4: Do you have to be full time to obtain certification?
A1.4: Applicants are not expected to be full time in healthcare simulation education to become certified. However, the educator must demonstrate ongoing use of healthcare simulation education to meet the eligibility requirements.

Q1.5: Do you have to be an SSH member?
A1.5: No. Those who apply to become a CHSE-A do not need to be an SSH member. Applicants are encouraged to be members however.

Q1.6: What is required in the reflective statements?
A1.6: It is expected that you will write a concise statement to demonstrate your abilities as it relates to each domain. They should be well beyond descriptive statements and should demonstrate your ability to self-reflect.

Q1.7: Do I submit my CV or Resume as part of the portfolio?
A1.7: The information in your CV or Resume needs to be integrated into your online portfolio, and it needs to be clearly navigable for the appropriate elements.

2. CERTIFICATION INFORMATION/STANDARDS

Q2.1: What will I receive if I am certified?
A2.1: You will receive a certificate stating the same. Further, you will have permission to use the credentials during the period that you are certified.
Q2.2: What credentials can I use if I am certified?
A2.2: You will be able to use the CHSE-A credential.

Q2.3: Will you be recognizing certification in other fields/cross-reference others to this certification?
A2.3: At this time, there are no reciprocity agreements in place. Any reciprocal certifications would have to be carefully reviewed since the CHSE-A certification is very specific to simulation education in healthcare. As such, any reciprocity would have to be found to be significantly similar.

Q2.4: How long will I be certified?
A2.4: The initial CHSE-A certification is good for the remaining period of your current CHSE certification. Recertification will be good for three years.

Q2.5: Is there more than one level of certification?
A2.5: There are two levels of certification, CHSE and CHSE-A (Advanced).

Q2.6: Will international requirements be any different?
A2.6: The Standards have been designed with the intent to be applicable in all nations.

Q2.7: Basic competencies and standards—what are the standards of practice for simulation-based educators?
A2.7: The Standards for certification are posted at www.ssih.org/Certification/CHSE-A/Application. These are considered to be the standards and areas of competency that are expected for healthcare simulation educators.

3. EVALUATING THE APPLICATION/APPLICATION ITEMS

Q3.1: What are the criteria used for evaluating my application?
A3.1: The portfolio will be evaluated against the Standards and suggested evidence, located at www.ssih.org/Certification/CHSE-A/Application.

Q3.2: Who reviews my portfolio?
A3.2: Peers are selected to review your portfolio who have been trained to evaluate to the Standards and suggested evidence.

4. PROCESSES

Q4.1: Is there going to be a course as part of obtaining the certification? (e.g. ACLS, ATLS etc)
A4.1: Any courses that will be offered will be optional for the applicant. Portfolio development courses will be developed and delivered as possible and appropriate to support applicants.

Q4.2: What do I do if I decide to withdraw my application?
A4.2: Submit an email to coordinator@simcertification.com and request to have your application withdrawn. There is a $50 (USD) processing fee (plus any fees to cover the refund process).

Q4.3: How long does the application review process take?
A4.3: Once the portfolio has been accepted, it is anticipated that a minimum of four (4) weeks be allowed for the review to be completed.

Q4.4: What happens if my application is not approved?
A4.4: You will receive notification by email stating that you have not met the certification criteria.

Q4.5: Can my certification be revoked?
A4.5: It is possible that your certification can be revoked. While each circumstance would be different, the primary reason for this to occur would be if the application were found to be deliberately falsified or otherwise misrepresented the applicant in some significant way. Notification of revocation would be through certified mail.

Q4.6: Are their different standards or processes for international applicants?
A4.6: No. All applicants are held to the same standards. All processes are also identical. Note that all portfolios must be in English.

6. FISCAL ITEMS

Q6.1: When is my certification fee due?
A6.1: The certification fee is due at the time the portfolio is submitted. The portfolio will not be processed until the application fee is received.

Q6.2: How much does the certification cost?
A6.2: The application fee for CHSE certification is $150 (USD) for SSH members. The fee for all others is $250 (USD).

7. ADMINISTRATIVE ITEMS

Q6.1: Who do I contact if I have any questions?
A6.1: If you have any questions, you should contact SSH via email at coordinator@simcertification.com.

Q6.2: How do I notify SSH of any change in my address, email, etc?
A6.2: Send an email to coordinator@simcertification.com with the updated information.

Q6.3: How do I notify SSH of any name change?
A6.3: Send an email to coordinator@simcertification.com. In addition, you will need to submit, via fax or email, the legal documentation (wedding certificate, court document) that indicates the name change. This is needed to verify the change.

8. RECERTIFICATION

Q7.1: How do I recertify?
A7.1: CHSE-A recertification is accomplished through submitting evidence of Continued Professional Development (CPD).

Q7.2: What does the recertification look like? Is it another submission, or would it be a different subset?
A7.2: CPD requirements are posted at www.ssih.org/Certification/CHSE-A/Recertification.
APPENDIX III: Terminology

Descriptive Terminology for SSH Certification

The following list of terms is put together for the applicant in order to help understand the terminology that is used throughout the process (e.g. application, examination). It is not intended to be an absolute list of definitions but rather a means of describing what is intended. This list should not be construed as the final definition of any of the given terms since many of these items have many definitions, and may be applied differently in varying circumstances. Further, this is not an all-inclusive list of all terms related to simulation. Should the applicant have any questions about terms that are not listed here, please send an email to coordinator@simcertification.com.

1. **Accreditation** – a process whereby a professional organization grants recognition to a simulation program for demonstrated ability to meet pre-determined criteria for established standards.

2. **Applicant** – this refers to any individual who is compiling or has already submitted their application to become certified through the Certified Healthcare Simulation Educator and for whom eligibility has not yet been determined. See also Candidate.

3. **Assessment** – any activity that evaluates and/or reviews a person, activity, or program. This includes assessments of and by the learner, of and by the instructors and faculty, and of and by the simulation program. Typical examples include course evaluations, examinations, and program evaluations.

4. **Assessor** – a person who performs standards of human performance assessment. Assessors must have specific and substantial training, expertise, and demonstrated competency in the art and science of human assessment.

5. **Best known practice** – an idea that asserts that there is a technique, method, process, activity, incentive, or reward that is more effective at delivering a particular outcome than any other technique, method, process, etc. The idea is that with proper processes, checks, and testing, a desired outcome can be delivered with fewer problems and unforeseen complications. Best known practices can also be defined as the most efficient (least amount of effort) and effective (best results) way of accomplishing a task, based on repeatable procedures that have proven themselves over time for large numbers of people.

6. **Biosketch** – a brief summary of one’s professional/education accomplishments, publications, and affiliations. A biosketch is an abbreviated curriculum vitae meant to highlight important aspects of training, education, experience, and professional interest.
7. **Briefing** – this refers to any activity that occurs prior to a simulation event such as an educational activity. This can include giving instructions, guidelines, or directives. Briefings can be for the benefit of the instructional staff as well as for the learner(s).

8. **Candidate** – this refers to any individual who has already submitted their application to become certified through the Certified Healthcare Simulation Educator and has been approved to take the examination and/or is awaiting the results of the examination. See also Applicant

9. **Certification** – the process through which an organization grants recognition to an individual who meets certain established criteria and eligibility requirements.


12. **CHSE Program** – a term used throughout the various documents and resources of the CHSE and CHSE-A certifications. It is a general term used to encompass any and all activities related to the application, verification, certification granting, administrative, and other functions performed in the certification program.

13. **Class** – a general term that can be considered to be synonymous with an educational activity, a class is a simulation activity that occurs with the intent to educate or train learners to specific skills or behaviors. See also Course or Educational Activity.

14. **Complaint** – a complaint, as defined for the purposes of certification, is any written or verbal complaint related (but not limited) to the application process, examination, or any remediation during the application and examination process. It may be related to conduct of individuals, program management, room design/comfort, and applicant-to-applicant misconduct. Any applicant can make a complaint at any time of the application and examination process. See the Handbook for procedure on how to submit a complaint.

15. **Complaint Resolution Process (for programs)** – a formal process designed to maintain open communication between applicants and the CHSE program. The expression of satisfaction or dissatisfaction is an important opportunity to improve quality of a program. A complaint resolution process must include the procedure for investigating complaints, managing complaints, providing feedback, and implementation of measures for improvement.

16. **Compliance** – describes the goal that applicants seek to meet or maintain the standards and policies set forth by the SSH Certification Committee.
17. **Computer Based Simulation** – simulation activities that are performed via a computer program. These are similar to Virtual-Reality Simulations, but do not include additional interfaces between the learner and the computer (restricted typically to mouse-type interface for example).

18. **Confidentiality Procedure (Learner specific)** – a procedure that maintains the confidentiality of learners while engaged in a CHSE-related activity. The procedures prevent the disclosure of information related to applicant information, evaluation, and examination results.

19. **Content Expert** – a well-established individual with substantive expertise in the related topic area and serves as a consultant.

20. **Core Standards** – the fundamental simulation education standards that have been developed by the SSH Certification Committee as a cooperative effort with input from other simulation societies and groups. The high level categories are a) Professional Values & Capabilities, b) Knowledge of Educational Principles, Practice, and Methodology in Simulation, c) Implementing, Assessing, and Managing Simulation-Based Educational Interventions, and d) Scholarship—Spirit of Inquiry and Teaching. See also Examination Blueprint.

21. **Course or Course of Instruction** – a designed activity involving the use of simulation that has been developed using simulation methodology with identifiable goals, objectives, and outcomes. See also Class and Educational Activity.

22. **Curriculum** – a complete program of learning that includes identified course outcomes/desired results, a design for incorporating simulation into educational activities, and suggested methods of assessment for evaluation.

23. **Curriculum Vitae (CV)** – a written description of one’s work experience, education background, professional/organizational affiliations, and professional accomplishments. A CV is more comprehensive and detailed than a traditional resume.

24. **Debriefing** – a formal, reflective stage in the simulation learning process. Debriefing is a process whereby educators/instructors and learners re-examine the simulation experience and fosters the development of clinical judgment and critical thinking skills. It is designed to guide learners through a reflective process about their learning. See also Feedback.

25. **Educate** – the process of learning or refining knowledge, skills, abilities, and attitudes. This is distinguished from training in that it implies a higher level of complexity as well as the inclusion of elements such as critical thinking skills.

26. **Education** – the process of transferring new or expanded knowledge, skills, abilities, and attitudes.
27. **Educational Activity** – a healthcare-related educational activity that is performed using some form of recognized simulation techniques. See also Class and Course.

28. **Educator** – a specialist in the theory and practice of simulation education who has the responsibility for developing, managing, and/or implementing educational activities. See also Instructor, Facilitator, and Faculty.

29. **Eligible for Certification (Eligibility)** – To be eligible for certification, the applicant must meet a set of requirements related to experience, licensure, and work history in education and/or simulation-based education. These requirements are detailed in the eligibility criteria posted on the webpage.

30. **Evaluation** – a review of an activity, process, individual, or facility. Evaluations can take many forms, both formal and informal, examples include examinations, course review, debriefing, and feedback (among many others).

31. **Evidence-based** – Educational materials or methods that have been proven through rigorous evaluation and research. These may be in clinical or educational topics, and are, where appropriate, integrated into certification.

32. **Examination Blueprint** – The specific items that were used to create the examination for the CHSE program. The blueprint was put together using a number of simulation SMEs from many countries. The process included their input, distribution of a survey, and use of psychometrics to validate the content. The high level content of the blueprint is a) Display Professional Values and Capabilities, b) Demonstrate Knowledge of Simulation Principles, Practice, and Methodology, c) Educate and Assess Learners Using Simulation, d) Manage Overall Simulation Resources and Environments, and e) Engage in Scholarly Activities. See also Core Standards.

33. **Experiential Learning** – the process of learning through direct experience. Experiential learning involves the learner actively participating in the experience, learner reflection on the experience, use of analytical skills to conceptualize the experience, and the use of decision-making and problem-solving skills to gain new ideas from the experience.

34. **Facilitator** – an individual that helps bring about an outcome by providing direct or indirect assistance, guidance, or supervision. See also Educator, Faculty, and Instructor.

35. **Faculty** – an individual who conducts educational activities. The term is not constrained by full- or part-time status, or by salary. See also Educator, Facilitator, and Instructor.

36. **Feedback** – any activity where information is relayed back to a learner. Feedback can be delivered by an instructor, a machine, a computer, or by other learners as long as it is
part of the learning process. Feedback should be constructive and address specific aspects of the learner’s performance. It is intended to be a part of the learning process. See also Debriefing.

37. **Fidelity** – describes the level of realism associated with a particular simulation activity. It is not constrained to a certain type of simulation modality, and higher levels of fidelity are not required for a simulation to be successful. It is typically desirable to increase fidelity where reasonable however.

38. **Formative Assessment (Formative Evaluation)** - a process, tool, or technique for the purpose of providing feedback for a learner to improve.

39. **High Fidelity Simulator** – this term is used to refer to the broad range of full-body manikins that have the ability to mimic, at a very high level, human body functions.

40. **High Stakes Assessment** - A high-stakes assessment is one having important consequences for the test taker, and serves as the basis of a major decision. Passing is associated with important benefits, such as satisfaction of a licensure and/or certification requirement, or meeting a contingency for employment. Failing too has important consequences, such as being required to take remedial classes until the assessment can be passed, or being banned from practice within a certain discipline or domain. Thus, high stakes assessment is one that:
   - is a single, defined assessment (perhaps with component subunits)
   - has clear distinction between those who pass and those who fail
   - has direct consequences for passing or failing (something "at stake").

41. **Hybrid Simulation Methodologies** – the use of a combination of types of simulation that integrates the use of simulators and standardized human patient simulators in a simulation event.

42. **Immersion** – describes the level to which the learner becomes involved in the simulation. A high degree of immersion indicates that the learner is treating the simulation as if it was a real-life (or very close to real-life) event.

43. **In-Situ** – describes an educational activity that takes place in the actual patient care area/setting in which the healthcare providers would normally function. This does not include a setting that is made to look like a work area. (e.g. an Emergency Dept., an ambulance, an ICU)

44. **Instructor** – an individual who is tasked with conducting educational activities. This can include design and implementation of educational activities, interacting with learners, teaching knowledge, skills, abilities, and attitudes, and also other activities related to the educational activity such as setup and tear down. See also Educator and Faculty.
45. **Integrity** – refers to the individual actions of an applicant and whether the applicant practices ethical, legal, and professional behavior in all educational settings and programs.

46. **Interprofessional** – when students from two or more different professions learn from and about each other to improve collaboration and the quality of care. Although this term may be associated with multi-disciplinary and multi-specialty learning; interprofessional, for the purposes of this document, is distinguished from multidisciplinary (the act of joining two or more disciplines without integration) and interdisciplinary (connecting and integrating schools of professions with their specific perspectives, to complete a task).

47. **Learner** – an individual participating in an educational activity for the purpose of gaining/enhancing knowledge, skills, abilities, and attitudes.

48. **Learner Contact Hour** – a unit of measurement that describes one person participating for 60 minutes in an organized learning activity that is either didactic or clinical experience related to simulation.

49. **Manikin/Mannikin/Mannequin/Manakin (other)** - these are part- or full-body simulators that can have varying levels of function and fidelity. There is usually additional descriptive terminology that is added to allow for understanding of what type of manikin is being described.

50. **Medical/Clinical Director** – an individual who oversees the daily operation of a simulation program. This may include the development, implementation, and assessment of the simulation program. The director oversees the personnel, budgetary, and regulatory concerns and is accountable for the overall administration of the program.

51. **Metrics** – a standard of measurement used as part of an evaluation tool.

52. **Mixed Simulation (Mixed Methods Simulation)** – the use of a variety of different types of simulation simultaneously. This is differentiated from Hybrid Simulation in that it is not characterized by the use of one type of simulation to enhance another, but rather the use of multiple types of simulation as part of the overall educational activity.

53. **Modality** – a term used to refer to the type(s) of simulation being used as part of the educational activity. E.g., Task Trainers, Manikin-Based, Standardized/Simulated Patients, Computer-Based, Virtual Reality, and Hybrid.

54. **Moulage** – the art of applying mock injuries or manifestations of abnormal medical conditions to increase the perceived realism and/or fidelity of a simulation.
55. **Observer** – an individual who is involved in an educational activity in order to view what is occurring. While an observer may also learn, this term is used for those whose role in the educational activity is not either intended to be a learning role, or who may be learning elements separate from the design of the educational activity. An example of this would be a visiting dignitary who is watching a simulation to learn about simulation, rather than what is being taught in the simulation.

56. **Orientation** – similar to a briefing, this is any activity that occurs prior to an educational activity in order to prepare the faculty/instructors or learners. It is expected that this is a formatted, structured set of instructions, rather than an informal or ad hoc event.

57. **Participant** – an individual who participates in the educational activity, regardless of role.

58. **Patient** – see Standardized Patient

59. **Program** – While SSH understands the difference in terminology from organization to organization; for the purposes of this document, any simulation center or service is referred to as a “program”. This requires utilization of simulation for healthcare education, assessment and/or research with dedicated personnel and defined simulation curriculum. See simulation program in healthcare

60. **Realism** – the ability to impart the suspension of disbelief to the learner by creating an environment that mimics that of the learner’s work environment. Realism includes the environment, simulated patient, and activities of the educators, assessors, and/or facilitators. Fidelity is often used synonymously.

61. **Research Expertise** – when an individual demonstrates extensive knowledge in simulation through research as evidenced by multiple publications of rigorous studies utilizing simulation.

62. **Session** – a singular event where simulation is used. Multiple sessions may make up one educational activity (e.g. a sequenced learning plan).

63. **Simulation** – a technique that uses a situation or environment created to allow persons to experience a representation of a real event for the purpose of practice, learning, evaluation, testing, or to gain understanding of systems or human actions. Simulation is the application of a simulator to training and/or assessment.

64. **Simulation Center** – entity with dedicated infrastructure and personnel where simulation courses are conducted. A center may support several Simulation Programs.
65. **Simulation Expert (Educator)** – an individual who has demonstrated expertise in simulation education, curriculum design, implementation, and evaluation through years of experience.

66. **Simulation Expertise** – an individual who is regarded in the community as an expert in simulation through years of experience or research expertise and often acts as a consultant or mentor for other individuals in the community.

67. **Simulation Fidelity** – the physical, contextual, cognitive, and emotional realism that allows persons to experience a simulation as if they were operating in an actual activity.

68. **Simulation Guideline** – a recommendation of the qualities for simulation fidelity, simulation validity, simulation program, or for formative or summative evaluation.

69. **Simulated Patient** – an individual who is trained to act as a real patient in order to simulate a set of symptoms or problems used for healthcare education, evaluation, and research. See also Standardized Patient.

70. **Simulation Program in Healthcare** – an organization or group with dedicated resources whose mission is specifically targeted towards improving patient safety and outcomes through assessment, research, advocacy, and education using simulation technologies and methodologies including formal workshops, courses, classes, or other activity that uses a substantial component of simulation as a technique. A formal workshop, course, class, or other activity that uses a substantial component of simulation as a technique.

71. **Simulation Standard** – a statement of the minimum requirements for simulation fidelity, simulation validity, simulation program, or for formative or summative evaluation.

72. **Simulation Validity** – the quality of a simulation or simulation program that demonstrates that the relationship between the process and its intended purpose is specific, sensitive, reliable, and reproducible.

73. **Simulator** – any object or representation used during training or assessment that behaves or operates like a given system and responds to the user's actions.

74. **Simulator Technologies** – a term used to refer to the various types of technology employed in simulation modalities. These vary in levels of complexity and integration into each modality.

75. **SME** – stands for Subject Matter Expert. This is an individual who is considered to have a high level of knowledge in the particular field being discussed, as well as knowledge of associated fields as appropriate.
76. **SSH** – stands for the Society for Simulation in Healthcare. May also see SSiH (e.g. on the website address).

77. **Substantial Program Change** – A Substantial program change is one that affects the mission/vision, structure, organizational leadership, functionality, policies/procedures, and/or the organizational chart(s) of the Program. All substantial program changes should be report to the Manager of Accreditation.

78. **Standardized (Human) Patient Simulation** – simulation using a person or persons trained to portray a patient scenario, or actual patient(s) for healthcare education in both skills and communication and healthcare assessment.

79. **Standardized Patient** – an individual who is trained to act as a real patient in order to simulate a set of symptoms or problems used for healthcare education, evaluation, and research. See also Simulated Patient.

80. **Summative Assessment (Summative Evaluation)** – a process for determining the competence of a person engaged in a healthcare activity for the purpose of certifying with reasonable certainty that they are able to perform that activity in practice.

81. **Task-Trainer** – training models utilized to teach or practice a specific skill. Examples include intravenous line arms, intra-osseous line legs, intubation heads, and central venous line chests.

82. **Technical Specialist** – an individual who provides technological expertise and instructional support for a simulation program. This includes, but is not limited to, daily operations of the simulation lab, maintenance of equipment, management of lab supplies, management of simulators, program responsibility of simulators, and collaboration with faculty and staff.

83. **Train** – an education activity designed to teach a learner new or to enhance existing skills or abilities. This is distinguished from educating in that this is typically a more constrained learning activity, and often does not include complex elements such as critical thinking.

84. **Training** – the process of learning new or enhancing existing skills and abilities. It may also be an education session in order to Train.

85. **Virtual Reality Simulation** – simulations that use a variety of enhanced technology to enhance reality in order to replicate real-life situations and/or healthcare procedures. This is distinguished from Computer-Based Simulation in that it generally incorporates physical or other interfaces (such as surgical instrumentation) that more readily replicate the actions required in a given situation or setting.